

Hans Geyer

**Supplement Contamination: Has the risk changed in the last 25 years?**

Positive inadvertent doping cases due to contaminated and adulterated nutritional supplements are known since more than 20 years. The problem is still existing and the variety of the contaminants and adulterations has increased. Additionally, the athlete is exposed to many other scenarios, which may lead to inadvertent doping cases. Hence, investigations into the athlete's exposome and how to distinguish between deliberate drug use and different contamination scenarios has become a central topic of antidoping research